

## SOCIO-PEDAGOGICAL ASPECTS OF THE FORMATION OF READING CULTURE AND SKILLS

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### ABSTRACT

*Any act is not just how much effort it takes to organize in mastering the skills of activity, but how effective the process is to be continuous, consistent, continuous. In the development of reading skills in readers, it is also important that the pedagogical activity aimed at this goal is continuous, consistent.*

**KEYWORDS:** *Book, Culture, Reading Culture, Literature, Spirituality.*

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### INTRODUCTION

Today, several times more effective work is carried out in our society on the development of reading, improvement of reading culture than ever before, propaganda and propaganda are carried out. Even so, in the family environment, the reading culture is not at a satisfactory level. As we have seen above, it is a pity that we meet not only book-loving families, but also the family environment in which they. Many families, parents are neither interested in reading books themselves, nor direct their children in this regard. [1]

The book is primarily a living school, a source of spirituality. He introduces the reader to life, in which he educates the senses of loving life, understanding the essence of living. Form a positive attitude to the environment, nature, understand the complexities of human character, develop the ability of the spiritual image to discover the edges of color, the sense of loyalty to the native land, people. Through the study of artistic literature, the reader's artistic perception, the ability to think independently, the culture of reading, the sense of responsibility for the fate of Homeland are trained. [2]

### MAIN PART

Regardless of what kind and genre the artistic work belongs to, in its essence, it embodies a number of didactic features, aesthetic principles aimed at the perfection of the human personality, the development of independent thinking skills, the upbringing of human qualities.

“The most important feature of the artistic work is that it softens the soul of a person, sharpens his feelings, nurtures spiritual and spiritual perfection.” [3]

The decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan “on the development of the system of printing and distribution of Book products, increasing the reading and reading culture, as well as establishing a commission for the promotion of Book products” in 2017 Year 12 January” laid the groundwork for the implementation of large-scale reforms in this regard. On September 13, 2017, the adoption of the PP-3271 resolution “on the program of measures aimed at the development of the system of publication and distribution of book products, increasing and promoting reading and reading culture” and the tasks set within it paved the way for major changes in the publication of book products in our country, raising the culture of In this regard, book printing and distribution, found a solution to serious shortcomings and problems in the field of book-buying, book-making society content, spiritual and educational progress has been taken a step forward. [4]

In order to ensure the execution of this order and the decision, planned and targeted works have been launched in all state and non-governmental organizations and their departments on the basis of a program of measures aimed at solving the tasks set forth in the decision. In particular, the organization of competitions “young bookstore”, “the most active bookstore group”, “the most bookstore family” throughout the country and awarding the winners with valuable prizes at various levels; major publishing houses re-edit the masterpieces of the Uzbek people and world literature, publish them more qualitatively, give artistic and aesthetic attention to citizens and families in need of socio-spiritual support books, artistic literature, along with the implementation of the tasks set forth in these laws, create wide opportunities for the populace, in particular, for the young generation to appreciate. [5]

In addition, the Republican center of spirituality and enlightenment organizes a number of events aimed at promoting reading among the population, raising the sense of patriotism in the hearts of the younger generation, increasing the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work in the places, during these events, booklets of various forms are organized and several books published by the Republican center of spirituality. [6]

A number of important documents have been adopted and practical work is being carried out to improve the state policy of young people established in the strategy of action on five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan, to protect the rights and interests of young people, to create the necessary conditions for their harmonious maturation. Even so, the work done in this regard has always been extensive and will continue to maintain its relevance. From this point of view, the issues of youth development were discussed at the video-projector meeting held under the leadership of the president on March 19, 2019 “on the implementation of 5 important initiatives to increase the interest of culture, art, sports, information technologies, book reading in the effective organization of work with young people” and 5 important initiatives related to the spheres were

These are the following:

The first initiative is to increase the interest of young people in music, painting, literature, theater, and other types of art.

The second initiative is on the issues of creating the necessary conditions for young people to demonstrate their abilities in the field of physical conditioning and sports. [7]

The third initiative is on the issues of organizing the effective use of computer technology and the internet among the population and youth.

The fourth initiative is to raise the morale of the population, especially young people, on the issues of wide promotion of reading among them.

The fifth initiative is on the issues of systematic organization of work on the employment of women.

These initiatives cover comprehensive education of the younger generation, meaningful and effective leisure activities and are carried out with the participation of relevant sectors.

## **DISCUSSION AND RESULTS**

Development of reading skills in students the pedagogical and psychological process to be directed should be organized on the basis of certain requirements. In particular: the development of the ability to perceive and understand the artistic literature in students to achieve; to provide for the laying down of visual, cognitive and emotional activity of students in this process; to organize pedagogical activity on the basis of taking into account the phraseology of certain stages of this process; to take into account the fact that the process of; selection of works of art, which is a product of high-quality polygraphy, intended for children, enriched with bright colors, images that attract attention; enrich the world of imagination of readers in the process of reading artistic works, create the necessary opportunity for them to freely express their dreams; familiarize readers with literature of different genres; at home, parents are taught by teachers in educational institutions, giving students brief information about genres of artistic works – proza (story, fairy-novel), poetry (poem, ballad, revenge), dramaturgy (plays, novella, miniature, radio instsenirovka), etc.; also, the teacher introduces the students to folklore works (samples of oral creativity of the people) and to them (folk tales, riddle, proverb, fable, given poems of the educator and humor) that will help them support their interest and needs in reading fiction; also, sources say that the creation of audio and video products of children's art literature, effectively using the technical and functional capabilities of modern information technologies in the closer acquaintance of children with fiction, creates the opportunity to “improve the communication of the child with the book and become colorful.” In the implementation of these processes, the educator should positively establish family cooperation. And the family is constantly in contact with school teachers and receives advice on what books to buy for their children.

His transformation into a small theatrical performance in the reading of an artistic work with the students of the corresponding age period, the involvement of the students themselves in it, too, leads to the expected result. [8]

Today, often children are accused of not reading books. But the need to recommend colorful literature to them remains unnoticed by both parents, teachers and librarians. To do this, teachers are required to have a good knowledge of the students' interest in books, their needs... One of the reasons why students do not read books is that parents in the family cannot be lovingly adapted to the book by the teacher at school or lack of reading, interesting artistic books[1]. In the negative attitude of readers towards book reading and reading, it cannot be denied the

responsibility of parents, teachers and social organizations responsible for the sphere that do not receive reasonable, effective organization in the theoretical-pedagogical and practical-methodological aspects, publishing houses that create organizational, material supply of this process.

Consequently, raising the educational process to a qualitatively new level is associated with the improvement of organizational and pedagogical aspects of the formation of a reading culture in students.

The next level of reading skills (learning to read the book with the help of parents, teachers, librarians and volunteers in accordance with the existing requirements) formed in the students will be the formation of a reading skill (learning to read the book independently, without the help of parents, teachers, librarians and volunteers in accordance with the existing requirements [2]. At the upper stages of the preschool age, such attributes as the feelings, thoughts, inner experiences, feelings of life aspirations of the heroes of the work, the observation of the development of the plot, the event described in the game, the interaction of events with each other, develop according to this purpose [3].

Thus, the formation of reading skills in students is a complex pedagogical process. Its effective organization requires a targeted, systematic approach to this process. Consequently, the appropriate age period occupies a leading place in the formation of reading skills in students. The expected result can be obtained only if the children in the family are sufficiently aware of the pedagogical and psychological basis, organizational and methodological requirements of the process of formation of reading skills. Parents should also be aware of the current situation in the formation of reading skills, as well as the factors contributing to the effective course of this process, their pedagogical and psychological impact. [9]

In our opinion, the culture of reading is a person's ability to effectively use knowledge, skills, qualifications and life experience related to a high level of reading, rational organization of reading activities.

A variety of activities, which are carried out in accordance with the requirements of a harmonious generation of education, including: the conference of readers is kept for a long time in the memory of readers, helps to maintain close contact with the library, to acquire strong knowledge and education, to grow their speech culture, to increase spiritual wealth, to form the scientific worldview [4]. Such a conference of readers, held in collaboration with the head of the library, the head of the class and parents, and the students of the educational institutions, plays an important role in educating the growing younger generation as mature people in all aspects and increasing their knowledge, promoting it, forming a rational and just attitude towards the book, the library. Interest in the book has long been a wonderful legacy to us from the distant past centuries [5].

As we know from history, the upbringing of our great thinkers began very early, that is, from the age of 3-4 years, they attached importance to reading books, listening to fairy tales, epics, stories, tales, Proverbs, making friends with the book with the help of which the nannies were chosen. Therefore, it should be noted that our great scientists were brought up both as scientists and poets, as well as artists and creators, in a word, in all respects a well-educated and competent person. Such a tradition later became the impetus for the emergence of educational and moral

works on the basis of the requirements of the Qur'an and hadiths in the Muslim world, and on the basis of these requirements, reading began to expand in families. [10]

Competition shows that reading where parents study becomes the most favorite pastime for children, the problems associated with the intellectual development and upbringing of children are significantly reduced. The book assumes pedagogical tasks. [11]

## CONCLUSION

In conclusion, only true patriot workers who have high potential, have their own independent Worldview, are initiative, healthy and spiritually mature, are considered the decisive force of the reforms carried out in the system today, the defender of the true meaning of our people. And in the formation of the above positive qualities in the employees of the internal affairs bodies, it is important that they are endowed with books, not only about their professional activity, but also read books of different genres, have their own knowledge and outlook.

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