### FEMALE HISTORIANS AND THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF NIGERIA: 1955 - 2017

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# DOI: 10.5958/2278-4853.2023.00031.9

### ABSTRACT

When the Historical Society of Nigeria (HSN) was founded in 1955, only one expatriate female historian, Jean Margaret Bradshaw, was among the seven signatories to the Memorandum of Association. The first indigenous professional female historian in Nigeria, Professor Bolanle Alake Awe, emerged in 1960. Since then, various Departments of History have been established across Nigerian universities and other tertiary institutions, with female historians and students teaching and studying History. Although there is a relative paucity of female historians in comparison to male historians, majority of the few female historians, as shall be analyzed in this paper, have not been consistently active in the HSN. This accounts for why in sixty-two years of its founding and existence, only a few female historians, prominent amongst who are Professor Egodi Uchendu, Dr Winifred Akoda and Dr Mfon Ekpootu, have served in the Council of the HSN. The paper, using the example of active female historians in the HSN, illustrates how greater participation by female historians in its affairs will contribute to building a more vibrant Historical Society of Nigeria.

#### KEYWORDS: Female, Historians, Nigeria, 1955-2017.

### REFERENCES

1. Jean Margaret Bradshaw taught History at the University College, Ibadan, from 1952 to 1956, and was the only professional female historian amidst six men, to sign the original Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Historical Society of Nigeria. Although, the second and third Heads of the Department of History at the University College, Ibadan, being Jean Mellanby and Eveline Martin were female historians, their periods of service at Ibadan which was 1952/53 and 1953/54 respectively, predated the founding of the Historical Society of Nigeria in October, 1955, by which time, evidences abound, they had each gone back to England. Hence, only Jean Margaret Bradshaw who taught until 1956 was available and active enough to be the only female signatory to the original Memorandum and Articles of Association of Nigeria.

- 2. G.O. Nzegwu, 'Reminiscences of an Ibadan Alumna,' in T.N. Tamuno (ed.), *Ibadan Voices: Ibadan University in Transition* (Ibadan: Ibadan University Press, 1981), 30.
- **3.** *Ibid.*, 30.
- **4.** *Ibid.*
- **5.** Information was derived from data of historians gathered by the author of this paper from Heads of History Departments of various higher institutions of learning across Nigeria, from respective Vice Presidents of the Historical Society of Nigeria, and from the Secretariat of the Historical Society of Nigeria, from June, 2015 to March 2017.
- **6.** *Ibid.*
- 7. Curriculum Vitae of Professor Egodi Uchendu, 2015.
- 8. Report of the Annual General Meeting of the 57th Annual Congress of the Historical Society of Nigeria, held at the Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Niger State, on Tuesday 30th October, 2012. Projection also made from the personal observation of this writer who has been in virtually all congresses in the last twelve years.
- **9.** Journal of the Historical Society of Nigeria (JHSN), Volumes 18, 19, 20, 21, 23 and 24 of 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2014 and 2015.
- **10.** *Ibid.*
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- 15. Ibid., 105.
- **16.** *Ibid*.,60.
- **17.** The quotation was derived from the writings of eminent British author John Fowles. Unpublished source.
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- **19.** Information derived from a Keynote Address Delivered by Professor Jacob Festus Ade-Ajayi, on the occasion of the 50th Golden Jubilee Congress of the Historical Society of Nigeria, in October 2005.

- **20.** Interview with Professor E.J. Alagoa, two-time President of the Historical Society of Nigeria, 9th July, 2014.
- 21. Citation delivered in honour of Professor Egodi Uchendu, September, 2014.
- **22.** N.M. Mojekwu-Chikezie, *African Women: Sentenced by Tradition* (Lagos: A.A. Nwokebi and Company, 2012), Cover Page Caption.
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- **25.** Information derived from a citation delivered in honour of Professor Gloria Emeagwali, on the occasion of her investiture as a Fellow of the Historical Society of Nigeria, October, 2012.
- 26. Citation delivered in honour of Professor Egodi Uchendu, 2014.
- **27.** *Ibid*.
- **28.** Interview with Dr Emmanuel Osewe Akubor, Lecturer in the Department of History, Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile Ife, 6th June, 2015.
- **29.** See the Original Memorandum of Association (1955), and the Current Constitution of the Historical Society of Nigeria.
- **30.** Interview with Emeritus Professor E.J. Alagoa, 9th July, 2015.
- **31.** Interviews with Historians Odigwe Nwokocha and Dr Nkem Onyekpe of the Departments of History of the Universities of Benin and Lagos respectively, 6th June, 2015.
- **32.** Information derived from statistics supplied by Dr NkemOnyekpe of the Department of History, University of Lagos.
- **33.** A quotation by American Writer and Humorist, Samuel Langhorne Clemens (1835 1610), who used the pseudonym Mark Twain as the author of his writings.