

THE BIRTH OF PHILOSOPHY IN THE MUSLIM EAST

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ABSTRACT

In study the philosophy in the muslim east, “Bait ul-Hikma” in Baghdad played a significant role. Naturally, philosophical science also entered in parallel with the natural sciences. In contrast to the dogmatic schools of Mutazili, Asharia, Maturidiyya, the philosophical schools of such scientists as Kindi, Farabi, Ibn Sina, Ibn Rushd, based on Greek philosophy, arose and their work had a great influence on European thought in later times.

KEYWORDS: Baytul-Hikma, Metaphysics, Muslim Renaissance, Theology, Ash-Shifa, the Question of the Eternity of the World, An-Najat, Wajib Al-Wujud.

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